

Howlader & Co United Kingdom Tax Card					
Income Tax Allowances	2025-2026	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023	2021-2022
Personal Allowance *1	£12,570	£12,570	£12,570	£12,570	£12,570
Personal Allowance for people born after 5 April 1948 *1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Income limit for Personal Allowance	£100,000	£100,000	£100,000	£100,000	£100,000
Married Couple's Allowance (born before 6th April 1935 and aged 75 and over) *2	£11,270	£11,080.00	£10,375	£9,415	£9,125
Income limit for the allowances for those born before 6 April 1938	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Income limit for Married Couple's Allowance	£37,700	£37,000	£34,600	£31,400	£30,400
Minimum amount of Married Couple's Allowance	£4,360	£4,280	£4,010	£3,640	£3,530
Blind Person's Allowance	£3,130	£3,070	£2,870	£2,600	£2,520
Transferable Tax Allowance for married couples and civil partners *3	£1,260	£1,260	£1,260	£1,260	£1,260
Dividend Allowance	£500	£500	£1,000	£2,000	£2,000
Personal Savings Allowance (basic rate taxpayers)	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Personal Savings Allowance (higher rate taxpayers)	£500	£500	£500	£500	£500
Notes:					
1. The Personal Allowance reduces where the income is above £100,000 - by £1 for every £2 of income above the £100,000 limit. This reduction applies irrespective of age.					
2. Tax relief for the Married Couple's Allowance is given at the rate of 10 per cent.					
3. This can be claimed where neither is a higher-rate taxpayer, and neither had claimed Married Couple's Allowance.					

Income Tax Rates And Taxable Bands Rates	2025-2026	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023	2021-2022
Non-Savings (Employment, Rental)					
Basic Rate	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Higher Rate	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
Additional Rate	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%
Savings (Interest)					
Starting Rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Basic Rate	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Higher Rate	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
Additional Rate	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%
Dividend Income					
Basic Rate	8.75%	8.75%	8.75%	8.75%	7.50%
Higher Rate	33.75%	33.75%	33.75%	33.75%	32.50%
Additional Rate	39.35%	39.35%	39.35%	39.35%	38.10%
Bands	2025-2026	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023	2021-2022
Starting Rate	£0-£12,570	£0-£12,570	£0-£12,570	£1-£5,000	£1-£5,000
Basic Rate Band	£12,571-£50,270	£12,571-£50,270	£12,571-£50,270	£1-£37,700	£1-£37,700
Higher Rate Band	£50,271-£125,140	£50,271-£125,140	£50,271-£125,140	£37,701-£150,000	£37,701-£150,000
Additional Rate Band	£125,140 upwards	£125,140 upwards	£125,140 upwards	Over £150,000	Over £150,000

National Insurance contributions - rates and allowances £ per week	2025-2026	2024-2025	2023-2024	Jul 22-Mar 23	Apr 22-Jun 22
Lower earnings limit, primary Class 1	£125	£123	£123	£123	£123
Upper earnings limit, primary Class 1	£967	£967	£967	£967	£967
Primary threshold	£242	£242	£242	£242	£190
Secondary threshold	£96	£175	£175	£175	£175
Employee's primary Class 1 rate between primary threshold and upper earnings limit	8%	8%	10%-12%	13.25%	13.25%
Employee's primary Class 1 rate above upper earnings limit	2%	2%	2%	3.25%	3.25%
Class 1A rate on employer provided benefits (1)	15%	13.80%	13.80%	15.05%	15.05%
Married women's reduced rate between primary threshold and upper earnings limit	1.85%	1.85%	3.85%-5.85%	7.10%	7.10%
Married women's rate above upper earnings limit				3.25%	3.25%
Employer's secondary Class 1 rate above secondary threshold				15.05%	15.05%
Class 2 rate	£3.50	£3.45	£3.45	£3.15	£3.15
Class 2 Small Profits Threshold (per annum)	£6,845	£6,725	£6,725	£6,725	£6,725
Special Class 2 rate for share fishermen	£4.15	£4.10	£4.10	£3.80	£3.80
Special Class 2 rate for volunteer development workers	£6.25	£6.15	£6.15	£6.15	£6.15
Class 3 rate	£17.75	£17.45	£17.45	£15.85	£15.85
Class 4 lower profits limit (per annum)	£12,570	£12,570	£12,570	£11,908	£11,908
Class 4 upper profits limit (per annum)	£50,270	£50,270	£50,270	£50,270	£50,270
Class 4 rate between lower profits limit and upper profits limit	6%	6%	9%	9.73%	9%
Class 4 rate above upper profits limit	2%	2%	2%	2.73%	2%
Employment Allowance (per year, per employer)	£10,500	£5,000	£5,000	£5,000	£5,000

Corporation Tax Rates Rates for financial years starting on 1 April	2025-2026	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023	2021-2022
Rate					
Small Profits Rate (companies with profits under £50,000)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Main rate of Corporation Tax (companies with profits over £250,000)	25%	25%	25%	N/A	N/A
Marginal Relief Lower Limit	£500,000	£500,000	£500,000	N/A	N/A
Marginal Relief Upper Limit	£250,000	£250,000	£250,000	N/A	N/A
Standard fraction	3/200	3/200	3/200	N/A	N/A
Main rate (all profits except ring fence profits)	N/A	N/A	N/A	19%	19%

From 1 April 2023, there is no longer a single Corporation Tax rate for non-ring fence profits.
At the Spring Budget 2021, the government announced that the Corporation Tax main rate for non-ring fence profits would increase to 25% for profits above £250,000.
A small profits rate of 19% was also announced for companies with profits of £50,000 or less.
Companies with profits between £50,000 and £250,000 will pay tax at the main rate, reduced by a marginal relief. This provides a gradual increase in the effective Corporation Tax rate.

Capital Gains Tax Annual Exempt Amounts	2025-2026	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023	2021-2022
Individuals, personal representatives and trustees for disabled people	£3,000	£3,000	£6,000	£12,300	£12,300
Other trustees	£1,500	£1,500	£3,000	£6,150	£6,150

Rates for Capital Gains Tax

Tax years 2024 -
The following Capital Gains Tax rates apply :

- Individuals: 10 per cent for standard rate taxpayers and 20 per cent for higher or additional rate taxpayers. If 20 per cent for trustees or for personal representatives of someone who has died
- 10 per cent for gains qualifying for Business Asset Disposal Relief

Inheritance Tax

If the estate - including any assets held in trust and gifts made within seven years of death - is more than the threshold, Inheritance Tax will be due at 40 per cent on the amount over the nil rate band. From 6 April 2012 people who leave 10 per cent or more of their net estate to charity can choose to pay a reduced rate of Inheritance Tax of 36 per cent.

Inheritance Tax thresholds

The Inheritance Tax threshold (or 'nil rate band') is the amount up to which an estate will have no Inheritance Tax to pay.

From	To	Threshold/nil rate band
06-Apr-09	05-Apr-28	£325,000
06-Apr-08	05-Apr-09	£312,000
06-Apr-07	05-Apr-08	£300,000
06-Apr-06	05-Apr-07	£285,000
06-Apr-05	05-Apr-06	£275,000
06-Apr-04	05-Apr-05	£263,000
06-Apr-03	05-Apr-04	£255,000
06-Apr-02	05-Apr-03	£250,000
06-Apr-01	05-Apr-02	£242,000
06-Apr-00	05-Apr-01	£234,000
06-Apr-99	05-Apr-00	£231,000
06-Apr-98	05-Apr-99	£223,000
06-Apr-97	05-Apr-98	£215,000
06-Apr-96	05-Apr-97	£200,000
06-Apr-95	05-Apr-96	£154,000
10-Mar-92	05-Apr-95	£150,000
06-Apr-91	09-Mar-92	£140,000
06-Apr-90	05-Apr-91	£128,000
06-Apr-89	05-Apr-90	£118,000
15-Mar-88	05-Apr-89	£110,000
17-Mar-87	14-Mar-88	£90,000
18-Mar-86	16-Mar-87	£71,000

Interest rates for Inheritance Tax

The following table shows interest periods and rates since October 1988.

Interest period	Interest rate (%)	Interest on repayments (%)	Days
28 May 2025 to present	8.25%	3.25%	
6 April 2025 to 27 May 2025	8.50%	3.50%	52
25 February 2025 to 5 April 2025	7.00%	3.50%	40
26 November 2024 to 24 February 2025	7.25%	3.75%	91
20 August 2024 to 25 November 2024	7.50%	4.00%	98
22 August 2023 to 19 August 2024	7.75%	4.25%	363
11 July 2023 to 21 August 2023	7.50%	4.00%	42
31 May 2023 to 10 July 2023	7.00%	3.50%	41
13 April 2023 to 30 May 2023	6.75%	3.25%	48
21 February 2023 to 12 April 2023	6.50%	3.00%	51
6 January 2023 to 20 February 2023	6.00%	2.50%	46
22 November 2022 to 5 January 2023	5.50%	2.00%	45
11 October 2022 to 21 November 2022	4.75%	1.25%	42
23 August 2022 to 10 October 2022	4.25%	0.75%	49
5 July 2022 to 22 August 2022	3.75%	0.50%	48
24 May 2022 to 4 July 2022	3.50%	0.50%	41
5 April 2022 to 23 May 2022	3.25%	0.50%	48
21 February 2022 - 4 April 2022	3.00%	0.50%	43
7 January 2022 - 20 February 2022	2.75%	0.50%	45
7 Apr 2020 - 6 January 2022	2.60%	0.50%	640
30 Mar 2020 - 6 Apr 2020	2.75%	0.50%	8
21 Aug 2018 - 29 Mar 20	3.25%	0.50%	587
21 Nov 2017 - 20 Aug 2018	3%	0.50%	273
23 Aug to 20 Nov 2017	2.75%	0.50%	455
29 Sept 2009 to 22 Aug 2016	3%	0.50%	2520
24 March 2009 to 28 Sept 2009	0%	0%	189
27 Jan 2009 to 23 March 2009	1%	1%	56
6 Jan 2009 to 26 Jan 2009	2%	2%	21
6 Nov 2008 to 5 Jan 2009	3%	3%	61
6 Jan 2008 to 5 Nov 2008	4%	4%	304
6 August 2007 to 5 Jan 2008	5%	5%	153
6 Sept 2006 to 5 August 2007	4%	4%	334
6 Sept 2005 to 5 Sept 2006	3%	3%	365
6 Sept 2004 to 5 Sept 2005	4%	4%	365
6 Dec 2003 to 5 Sept 2004	3%	3%	275
6 August 2003 to 5 Dec 2003	2%	2%	122
6 Nov 2001 to 5 August 2003	3%	3%	638
6 May 2001 to 5 Nov 2001	4%	4%	184
6 Feb 2000 to 5 May 2001	5%	5%	455
6 March 1999 to 5 Feb 2000	4%	4%	337
6 Oct 1994 to 5 March 1999	5%	5%	1612
6 Jan 1994 to 5 Oct 1994	4%	4%	273
6 Dec 1992 to 5 Jan 1994	5%	5%	396
6 Nov 1992 to 5 Dec 1992	6%	6%	30
6 July 1991 to 5 Nov 1992	8%	8%	489
6 May 1991 to 5 July 1991	9%	9%	61
6 March 1991 to 5 May 1991	10%	10%	61
6 July 1989 to 5 March 1991	11%	11%	608